

# GAS WORKS PARK | Seattle, Washington

PARTIAL BIBLIOGRAPHY, AWARDS, EXHIBITIONS, TV, VIDEO, INTERVIEWS, LECTURES, INTERNET, TOURS, TIMELINE, MEMBERSHIP OF FRIENDS OF GAS WORKS PARK (FOGWP)

*Gas Works Park has been published extensively, nationally and internationally. In addition to these listings, there are over 171,000 web, 950 news, 5,900 video and 3,120 book results retrieved by Google as of August 2015. 12 full length movies feature scenes filmed in the Park.*

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- 187 Ly, Yemas. "Art to Heart: Seattle Sundial Trail". *The Daily, University of Washington*. November 23, 2015. [http://www.dailyuw.com/arts\\_and\\_leisure/article\\_43e944c0-91a5-11e5-b6de-931132f9c012.html](http://www.dailyuw.com/arts_and_leisure/article_43e944c0-91a5-11e5-b6de-931132f9c012.html)
- 186 Diltz, Colin. "Postcards from the Past: Gas Works Park's Transformation." *The Seattle Times*. July 22, 2015. <http://www.seattletimes.com/photo-video/photography/postcards-from-the-past-gas-works-parks-transformation/>
- 185 Atwater, Eben M. "Die Zauberlehrling – The Sorcerer's Apprentice | A Dancing Power Pole in Oberhausen". *Inspiration, Interesting Engineering*. July 18, 2015. <http://interestingengineering.com/die-zauberlehrling-the-sorcerers-apprentice-a-dancing-power-pole-in-oberhausen/>
- 184 Way, Thaisa. *The Landscape Architecture of Rich Haag: From Modern Space to Urban Ecological Design*. UW Press. April 3, 2015, @ 50pgs + illustration.
- 183 Satherley, Shannon. *The Story of Gas Works Park*, PhD Thesis. Queensland University, NZ. Dec. 2014.
- 182 Radmer, Sarah. "Gas Work Park: Seattle's strangest park has an equally weird history". *City Living – Seattle*. Sept. 22, 2014. <http://citylivingseattle.com/Content/News/City-News/Article/Gas-Works-Park-Seattle-s-strangest-park-has-an-equally-weird-history/22/167/90414>
- 181 Ochsner, Jeffrey Karl. "Shaping Seattle Architecture". UW Press. 2014: pgs 26, 347-49, 397. 2014.
- 180 Zacchino, Mike. "Gas Works Park in Seattle offers a great day trip from Portland". *Oregon Live, The Oregonian*. March 3, 2014. [http://www.oregonlive.com/multimedia/index.ssf/2014/03/gas\\_works\\_park\\_in\\_seattle\\_offe.html](http://www.oregonlive.com/multimedia/index.ssf/2014/03/gas_works_park_in_seattle_offe.html)
- 179 Balmori, Diana. "Drawing and Reinventing Landscape". *John Wiley & Sons*. 2014, 100-101.
- 178 Raaen, Lee, "Changes coming to Gas Works Park" *Wallyhood Blog, Seattle PI*. February 3, 2014.

- 177 Gas Works Park Children's Play Area Renovation. Integrating Inside/Outside the Play Barn, Plan by RHA for the Friends of Gas Works Park. Revised Nov. 2013.
- 176 Fels, Patricia. "Seattle's Gas Works Park Listed on the National Register". *Society for Industrial Archaeology*. 42.2 (Spring 2013): Pg 8.
- 175 Huberman, Bond. "Park Place. Gas Works Park Gets National Recognition for its Revolutionary Eco-Conscious Design" *Seattle*. May 2013.
- 174 Way, Thaisa. "Landscapes of Industrial Excess: A Thick Sections Approach to Design History". *Journal of Landscape Architecture*. Spring 2013. (excellent article)
- 173 Jost, Daniel. "Rich Haag Owes His Life to a Tree". *Landscape Architecture Magazine*. March 28, 2013. <http://landscapearchitecturemagazine.org/2013/03/28/rich-haag-owes-his-life-to-a-tree/#more-2880>
- 172 Jost, Daniel. "Famous Fountains Join Register". *Landscape Architecture Magazine*. March 18, 2013.
- 171 ASLA. "Peavey Plaza Listed on National Register of Historic Places", *LAND E-NEWS*. March 2013.
- 170 Birnbaum, Charles. "Landscape Futures". *Dwell*, April 2013. Pg 38.
- 169 Xiarong Zhao, "Express the Original Beauty of the Land". *Designer and Designing Magazine*, Shanghai. (Mandarin/English) Feb 2013.
- 168 Berger, Knute. "How Gas Works Park Shapes the Northwest Today". *Crosscut.com*. N.p., 01 Feb. 2013. Web. 04. Feb. 2013.
- 167 Fabris, L, *Son of Nature*, Mandarin translation of *Nature as a Lover*. Trans. Dai Fei. Published by China Architecture and Building Press. January 2013.
- 166 Colleu-Dumond, Chantal. "Talk about Contemporary Gardens, English Language Edition" c. Flammarion, S.A. (Paris), 2013, 160.
- 165 Zhang, Dian Nikky. "5 Guidelines of Site Planning and Design". LARCH 431 Graduate Study. University of Washington. Nov 2012 (unpublished)
- 164 Gas Works Park added to the National Register of Historic Places, January 2013
- 163 Zardini, Mirko, Giovanna Borasi, and Margaret Campbell. *Imperfect Health: The Medicalization of Architecture*. Montréal: Canadian Centre for Architecture, 2012. 22, 174, 176. Print.
- 162 Naylor, David. "Setting a Precedent: Gas Works Park". *Trash Backwards*. Island Press, ebook. Autumn 2012.
- 161 Rainey, Reuben M. Rev. of *Nature as a Lover*, by Luca Maria Francesco Fabris. *SiteLINES* 7:2 (Spring 2012): 17-19.

- 159 Way, Thaisa. "Thick Sections: Gas Works Park and Richard Haag". December 7, 2011. Roma Tre, Rome, Italy
- 158 Tour of Gas Works Park *Society for Industrial Archeology Newsletter*. Summer 2011, Vol. 40, No. 3, p. 8.
- 157 Scherrer, Katherine. *Gas Works: A reflection on how the natural environment changes human patterns and how human action changes the natural environment*. U of Washington MLA student paper. Unpublished. Winter 2010
- 156 Fabris, Luca Maria Francesco. *Nature as a Lover*. Maggioli Editore, Milan. September 2010: pp. 18-36
- 155 Fels, Patricia Tusa, A.I.A., Friends of Gas Works Park, National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. Revised March 23, 2010 (Awarded January 2013.)
- 154 Haag, Richard. FAIA, FoGWP and the GWP Play Area Renovation Committee Plan, as a Park and Green Space Levy Project, [www.fogwp.org](http://www.fogwp.org) or contact Patrick Waddell:info@fogwp.org – Spring 2010.
- 153 Jones, Louisa. *The Garden Visitor's Companion: With 185 Colour Illustrations*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2009. 189, 213, 216. Print.
- 152 Filler, Martin. "Up in the Park", *The New York Review of Books*, Volume 56, Number 13, August 13, 2009 [Book reviewed: *Designing the High Line*].
- 151 Treib, Marc. *Spatial Recall: Memory in Architecture and Landscape*. Routledge. 2009: pp. 202-204
- 150 "Richard Haag". *Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2009. Web. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard\\_Haag](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Haag)
- 149 Okada, Masaaki. "Pioneer of Reusing Technoscape – Gas Works Park in Seattle". *Special Issue on Industrial Landscapes. Japan Society of Civil Engineering*, January 2009: 10-19/30.
- 148 Weilacher, Uto. *Syntax of Landscape*, Birkhauser (Berlin). 2008:107-9
- 147 Jatkowski, Patricia. *Adapted Re-use and Regeneration: Shifts and Expansions in American Landscape Theory and Practice*. Unpublished Thesis. The City College of New York. 2008: pp 1-17.
- 146 Wagner, Dick. *Legends of the Lake*, Center for Wooden Boats. 2008: pp. 33-34.
- 145 Meyer, E.K. "Uncertain Parks: Disturbed Sites, Citizens and Risk Society in Large Parks". New York, Princeton Architectural Press. 2007: 59-85

- 144 Friends of Gas Works Park petitioned the City of Seattle and One Reel Productions to stop their encroachment into Gas Works Park. FoGWP received Legal Standing. Between 12/05 and 3/06 this subject was much in the news. Copies of all correspondence and media reports are archived. February 2006.
- 143 Dorpat, Paul. "Stonehenge in Seattle". *Seattle Times Pacific Northwest*. Nov 26, 2006: 54.
- 142 Reed, Peter. "Beyond Before and After: Designing a Contemporary Landscape". *Groundswell: Constructing the Contemporary Landscape*. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 2005. 14-32.
- 141 Lubow, Arthur. "The Anti-Olmsted". *The New York Times Magazine*. 16 May 2004.
- 140 Pirzio-Biroli, Lucia. "Working Landscapes". *Arcade*. Winter 2004: 29.
- 139 Maryman, Brice and Scott Melbourne. "Gas Works Park". *Urban Beaches*. 2006.
- 138 Keim, Kevin. *PLACENOTES - Seattle*. Charles Moore Foundation, University of Texas Press. 2005.
- 137 Sun Xiaochun Liu "Constructing a Back-to-Nature Spiritual Home – Contemporary American Master Landscape Architect Richard Haag", *China Garden Journal*, Number 3, 2004.
- 136 Nicolin, Pierluigi, and Repishti, Francesco. "Dizionario dei nuovi paesaggisti". *Skira*. February 2003: pp. 139 (Italian).
- 135 Okada, Masaaki. *Technoscape: Theory of Integration and Estrangement*. Kajima Publishing. 2003. Japanese.
- 134 Scigliano, Eric. "Shaping the City". *The Seattle Times Magazine*. Nov. 10, 2002: 14-5
- 133 Fels, Patricia Tusa, A.I.A. (Friends of Gas Works Park). Application for Historic Landmark Status. Seattle Landmarks Preservation Board. 2002. Approved Ordinance #121043: 12/2002. Washington State approved HLM 2003.
- 132 Fels, Donald and Patricia Tusa, A.I.A. "Water at Gas Works can clean itself". *The Seattle P-I*. Aug 1, 2002.
- 131 Russell, James. "Landscape Urbanism". *Architectural Record*. Aug. 2001: 72.
- 130 Fels, Patricia Tusa, "A.I.A. Gas Works at Work". *Arcade*. 19.4 Spring 2001.
- 129 Raver, Anne. "Splendor in Rust Belt Ruins". *New York Times*. February 10, 2000.
- 128 Helphand, Kenneth. "Generalscapes". *Landscape Architecture*. Nov. 1999: 83.

- 127 Heyman, Richard. 1999, "Postindustrial Park or Bourgeois Playground? Preservation and Urban Restructuring at Seattle's Gas Works park". In Bennett, Michael and Teague, David W. [eds], *The Nature of Cities: Ecocriticism and Urban Environments*. Tucson : University of Arizona Press.
- 126 Cortesi, Isotta. "Gas Works Park". *Area* [Italy], July/Aug 1999: 78-87
- 125 Kreisman, Lawrence. "Gas Works Park". *Made to Last*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1999. 74.
- 124 Fabris, Luca Maria Francesco. *Il Verde Postindustriale*. Napoli: Liguori, 1999. 21-25.
- 123 Miller, Lynn. "Ecology". *Landscape Architecture*. Nov. 1999: 62
- 122 Simo, Melanie. *100 Years of Landscape Architecture: Some Patterns of a Century*. Washington, D.C.: ASLA Press, 1999. 206-207, 222-223.
- 121 Goodrich, Katherine, M. "27<sup>th</sup> Avenue Solid Waste Management Facility Master Precedent and Studies". May 1999 published by Herberger Center for Design Excellence, College of Architecture and Environmental Design. Arizona State University, pg 29-30.
- 120 Cleary, Lisa. "The Starting Point: 5 Designers' Approach to Landscape Architecture". Masters Thesis (unpublished). University of Cape Town. 1999. 5
- 119 Saunders, William S., Patrick M. Condon, Gary R. Hilderbrand, and Elizabeth K. Meyer. *Richard Haag: Bloedel Reserve and Gas Works Park*. New York: Princeton Architectural, 1998. Print.
- 118 Spirn, Anne Whiston. *The Language of Landscape*. Thomson-Shore Inc. 1998. 262-263.
- 117 Steiner, Frederik. "L'architettura Americana del paesaggio: oltre I confini dei continenti". *Rassegna di Architettura e Urbanistica*. December, 1998 95/96. Maggio-Dicembre: 53-7.
- 116 Garten, Cliff. "Gas Works Park/Terrain Vague Hypothesis" Thesis, Harvard Graduate School of Design. 1998
- 115 Catalogue for American Academy in Rome, Annual Exhibition, 1998: 52-53.
- 114 Justewicz, Raphael. Review of 109 (below). *Land Forum*. 2002: 44
- 113 Haag, Richard. "Eco Revelatory Design: The Challenge of the Exhibit." *Landscape Journal*. Special Issue 1998, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. Pg. 72, 74, 79.
- 112 Haddad, Laura. Book Review: "Richard Haag: Bloedel Reserve and Gas Works Park". *Arcade Journal for Architecture and Design in the Northwest*. Seattle. Spring 1998.
- 111 Haag, Richard. Keynote presenter, *Harvard Graduate School of Design Symposium Exhibition: Bloedel/Gas Works Park*

- 110 Saunders, William S., editor. *Richard Haag: Bloedel Reserve and Gas Works Park*. NY: Princeton Architectural Press. 1998. 80 pp.
- 109 Eggers, Daniel, PhD. *Gas Works Park: A Photographic Tour*. 1997.
- 108 Eggers, Daniel, PhD. *Making Synthetic Natural Gas at Gas Works Park*. 1997.
- 107 Gunn, Clare A. *Vacationscape*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 1997: 133-134
- 106 Friends of Gas Works Park. *Mission Statement* for 501-3C application. 1997 (approved).
- 105 Reejhsinghani, Anju. "Gas Works Park Clean-up; 29 Studies and Counting." *The Stranger*. Feb. 6, 1997: 8-09.
- 104 Illman, Deborah. UW Showcase "Richard Haag" Office of Research, University of Washington, 1997. 113-116
- 103 DeWolf, Jeff. "Gas Works Park Cleanup Aired." *The Seattle Press*. Jan. 29-Feb. 13, 1997:7.
- 102 DeWolf, Jeff. "Gas Works Park Cleanup Cost Estimated in Millions". *The Seattle Press*. Jan. 15-28, 1997:1, 12.
- 101 Okada, Masaaki. *Techno-scape*. PhD Thesis. Tokyo Institute of Technology, 1996.
- 100 Macey, Daniel, Editor. "Playing Games with Park Place". *Gas Daily's NG Magazine*. Dec. 1995/Jan. 1996: 7.
- 99 Spilk, et al. "Toward a New Way of Thinking about Urban Vacant Land". *Urban Vacant Land*. (The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society). Sept. 1995: 7, 41-3.
- 98 Walker, Peter and Simo, Melanie. *Invisible Gardens: The Search for Modernism in the American Landscape*. Cambridge: MIT Press. 1994. pgs 220-221.
- 97 Okada, Atsuo. "Gas Works Park." *Nikkei Construction* (Nikkei Business Publications, Inc., Japan) July/Aug. 1994: 28-30, 41-2.
- 96 Okada, Masaaki. *Techno-scape*. Masters Thesis. University of Washington, College of Architecture and Urban Planning. 1994.
- 95 Haag, Richard. "Influence and Power in Public Landscapes: The Gas Works Park Example." *GSD News* (Harvard University Graduate School of Design) Fall 1993: 26-7.
- 94 Rozdilsky, John. *Cascade Forum* 1(1). October 1993: 43.
- 93 Roberts, Paul. "Seattle Parks Under Fire: Landmarks Revisited." *Landscape Architecture*. Mar. 1993: 49-51.
- 92 Haag, Richard. *The Greening of an Ecologic Disaster – Gas Works Park, Seattle, Washington*. (unpublished) Feb. 1993.

- 91 Park, Chan-yong. "Gas Works Park in Seattle, U.S.A." *Korean Landscape Architecture*. July 1992: Pp. 56-61.
- 90 Carr, Stephen, Francis, Mark, Riblin, Leanne, Stone, Andrew. *Public Space*. 1992: pgs 126-8, 252, 356.
- 89 Rupp, James M. *Art in Seattle's Public Places*. Photographs by Randlett, Mary. University of Washington Press, 1992. Pgs 197-199.
- 88 Spirn, Anne Whiston, "Perspectives: Essays on the State of Landscape Architecture." *Progressive Architecture* (August 1991), 93.
- 87 Seattle Arts Commission. *A Field Guide to Seattle's Public Art*. Seattle Arts Commission, 1991. Pp. 18, 54, 136
- 86 Rozdilsky, John. *The Landscape Art of Richard Haag: Roots and Intentions*. Masters Thesis, U of Washington, Dept. of LA, Dec. 1991. 78-91.
- 85 Dorpat, Paul. "Gas Works Neighbors" *Seattle Times Pacific Northwest*. 1 September 1991.
- 84 Penrose, Julian. *Preserving the Landscape Features in Industrial Site Restorations and Adaptation*. Thesis, University of Washington, Department of Landscape Architecture. 1991.
- 83 Lyall, Sutherland. *Designing the New Landscape*. London: Thames and Hudson, Ltd. 1991. Pp. 24, 199, 204-207.
- 82 Frankel, Felice, photographer and text by Jory Johnson. "Gas Works Park, Seattle, Washington." *Modern Landscape Architecture: Redefining the Garden*. NY: Abbeville Press, 1991: Pp. 196-207.
- 81 Papier, Deborah. "The Avante-Gardeners". *Avenue*. June/July 1990: pgs 68-77.
- 80 Thompson, William "Landscape of Dream/Warrior of Vision", *Landscape Architecture Magazine*, 9/1989, pgs 81-86.
- 79 Willie, Deborah. "Public Art in Seattle". *Landscape Design*. No. 183, Sept. 1989: 43
- 78 Bush, James. "Gas Works cleanup plans called excessive, costly." *The North Seattle Press*. 12/13-26/89: pgs 1-2.
- 77 "A Park From Industrial Dinosaurs." *Compressed Air Magazine*. July 1988: pgs 18-23.
- 76 Trivison Cheryl and Barbara Heitsch. "Gas Works Park". Richard Haag Associates. University of Washington Special Collections 1988.

- 75 Streatfield, David. "The Emerald City: A Landscape of Paradox". *Landscape Architecture*. September 1988: 57-63.
- 74 Middleton, Michael. "Gas Works Park." *Man Made the Town*. London: Bodley Head, 1987: pgs 211-3.
- 73 Walker, Theodore. "Gas Works Park." *Designs for Parks & Recreation Spaces*. Mesa, AZ: PDA, 1987. 11
- 72 Weston, Richard. "Seattle Sculpture." *Building Design*. [England] 20 Feb. 1987.
- 71 Ehlers, Mariele. "Gasworks Park, Seattle." *Garten & Landschaft* (Journal for Landscape Architecture and Landscape Planning) [Germany] Aug. 1985: 37.
- 70 Advisory Council on Historic Preservation. "Industrial Dinosaurs." *Report to the President & the Congress of the United States*. 1984. Washington, D.C.: ACHP 27-7.
- 69 Clair Enlow, "Haag Lectures on Gas Works Park", *Daily Journal of Commerce*, Sept 26, 1984
- 68 "Il Parco del Gas." *Arbitare* [Italy], Oct. 1984: 74-7.
- 67 Oneto, Gilberton. "'Archeologia Industriale' nel Verde," *Tuttoville*. 78 [Italy], 1983.
- 66 Richard, Michael. *Seattle's Gas Works Park: The History, The Designer, The Plant, The Park, Map, & Tour*. Seattle: Tilikum Place Printers, 1983. 39 pages incl. illustrations.
- 65 Swift, Barbara & Jestena Boughton. "Richard Haag: Excerpts from an Interview." *Arcade* vol. III, no. 3 Aug./Sept. 1983: 3 + 9-10.
- 64 Hester, Randy. "Labors of Love in the Public Landscape." *Places – Quarterly Journal of Environmental Design*. Vol. 1, No. 1, Fall 1983: 18 + 20-4 + 26-7.
- 63 Hargreaves, George. "Post Modernism Looks Beyond Itself." *Landscape Architecture*. July 1983: 64-5.
- 62 Dorpat, Paul. "Gas Works, a Garden of Metal." *Northwest Living in Seattle Times*. 12 June 1983.
- 61 Hester, Randolph T., Jr. "Process Can Be Style." *Landscape Architecture* May/June 1983.
- 60 "Seattle: City Life at its Best." *Sports Illustrated*. July 1982: 60 + 68.
- 59 Haag, Richard. "It Was a Gas." *Outreach Magazine: the Urban Landscape*. [Ohio State U, Dept. of LA] Spring 1982.
- 58 "The 1981 ASLA Professional Awards." *Landscape & Turf*. Nov./Dec. 1981: 20.
- 57 "The 1981 ASLA Professional Awards: "Gas Works Park – President's Award of Excellence." and "Profile: Rich Haag." *Landscape Architecture*. Sept. 1981: 544, 546, 548; 594-7.



- 56 Chasen, Daniel Jack. "The Gasworks Revisited." *Pacific Northwest* Jan./Feb. 1981: 8-11
- 55 Redstone, Louis G. *Public Art – New Directions*, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1981, p. 41.
- 54 "Gas Works Park: Recycling Giant Machinery into a Park." *Aesthetics in Transportation*. Washington D.C.: USDOT, 1980. 22.
- 53 Bullitt, Harriet. "Pile of Junk Wins Design Award." *Argus Magazine*.
- 52 Woodbridge, Sally & R. Montgomery. *A Guide to Architecture in Washington State*. Seattle: U of Washington P, 1980. 59 + 206-7
- 51 "Gas Works Park." *Print Casebooks*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Washington D.C. The Best in Environmental Graphics. 1980-81.
- 50 Gantenbein, Douglas. "Design – West Coast Cities: Seattle." *The Columbian* [Vancouver, WA] 30 Oct. 1980.
- 49 Gartler, Marion & Marcella Benditt. *The Talk of the Town*. (Photo Reader, Phoenix Reading Series) NY: Hall, 1980.
- 48 Zoretich, Frank. "At Gas Works Park, Even the Grown-Ups Get to Play." *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*. 30 June 1980.
- 47 "Seattle Captures Unique Multiple Honor of HUD." *Seattle Business Journal* 16 June 1980.
- 46 Weems, Sally. "Gas Works Park." *Landscape Australia*. 1 Feb. 1980: 23-9.
- 45 Steinitz, Carl. "Influences on Design Processes." *Defensible Processes for Regional Landscape Design*. Landscape Architecture Technical Information Series. Sep. 1979: 11+ 13.
- 44 *Urban Open Spaces*. Exhibit & Publ., Cooper-Hewitt Museum of Design. New York, 1979.
- 43 "Usine 'a Gaz Reconvertie, Seattle, Washington." *l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui* 204 [France] Sep. 1979: 74-5
- 42 Eller, Joe. "Playgrounds from Grimy Gasworks." *Christian Science Monitor*. 8 Aug. 1979.
- 41 "Was einmal ein Gaswerk war..." *Baumeister* [Germany] Aug. 1979:761.
- 40 Goldberger, Paul. "Ten Buildings With a Style of Their Own." *Portfolio* June/July 1979:36-7.
- 39 Woodbridge, Sally B. "It was a Real Gas." *Progressive Architecture* Nov. 1978: 96-9.
- 38 "Sundial Dedication." *Seattle Arts* Sep. 1978.

- 37 McCullagh, James C., ed. *Ways to Play: Recreation Alternatives*. Emmanus, PA: Rodale P, 1978. 45-59.
- 36 Woodbridge, Sally B. "Industrial Metamorphosis." *Historic Preservation*. Apr./June 1978: 37-41.
- 35 "Machine-Scaping?" *L'Architettura* [Italy] Apr. 1978: 236-7.
- 34 Byrnolson, Grace. "Gasworks (ugh!) Reborn as a City Park." *Smithsonian Magazine*. Nov. 1977: 117-120.
- 33 "Gas Works Park." *Sunset Magazine* Aug. 1977: 52-3.
- 32 Harney, Andy Leon. "Refining a Refinery into a Park." *Trends*. Washington, D.C. Park Practice Program, Division of Federal and State Liaison, National Park Service, Jan./Feb./Mar. 1977. 29-30.
- 31 Harney, Andy Leon. "Refining a Refinery into a Park", translated & published in Spanish: "Parque de la Planta del Gas de Seattle." (publication info. same as English language version)
- 30 Thayer, Robert L., Jr. "Visual Ecology: Revitalizing the Aesthetics of Landscape Architecture." *Landscape*. Winter 1976: 43.
- 29 Robertson, Hugh. "The Gas Works: How to Make a Park out of Recycled Jumbo Junk." *View Northwest*. Sep. 1976, 38-40.
- 28 Getzels, Judith N. "Other Public facilities: Unexpected Opportunities." *Recycling Public Building report No. 319*. Planning Advisory Service, Am. Soc. of Planning Officials (Washington D.C.), Aug. 1976: 19-20.
- 27 "A Tale of Three Cities." *Atlantic Monthly* Apr. 1976: 65-6.
- 26 "Canoeing Close to Home – Around Seattle & Portland." *Sunset Magazine*. Apr. 1976.
- 25 Carpenter, Edward K. "Gas Works Park." *37 Design and Environment Projects*. Washington D.C.: R.C. Publications, 1976. 44-5.
- 24 Kidney, Walter C. "Gas Works Park." *Working Places: the Adaptive Use of Industrial Buildings*. Washington D.C.: Society for Industrial Archaeology, 1976. 135-7.
- 23 Haag, Richard. *Memorandum re: Gas Works Park*. 15 Apr. 1976.
- 22 Karol, John, filmmaker. *Working Places*. Society for Industrial Archaeology, 1975. (Available: National Trust for Historic Preservation, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Washington D.C. 20036)
- 21 Haag, Richard. "Seattle, Washington – Gas Works Park Fact Sheet." Sep. 1975.

- 20 Goldberger, Paul. "Gas Works in Centerpiece of Seattle Parks." The New York Times 30 Aug. 1975. (section: Architectural Review)
- 19 Haag, Richard. "Gas Works Park – Phase 1 Construction." 1975.
- 18 "The Greening of the Gas Works." Seattle Business 9 Jan. 1975.
- 17 Hawkins, Robert. "Seattle, the Quality of Life." Northwest Orient Passages Sep. 1974.
- 16 Lane, Bob. "Tomato Plants Grow Densely at Gas Works Park, Thrive on Salvaged Sludge". Seattle Times. August 29, 1974.
- 15 Engstrom, Karen. "Lake Union Park: A Back-to-Nature Site." Pictorial in Seattle Times 16 Dec. 1973.
- 14 Campbell, Craig. "Seattle's Gas Plant Park." Landscape Architecture July 1973.
- 13 Casey, Charlotte. "The Gas Works." Washington Purchaser Apr. 1973.
- 12 Chapman, Bruce K. "The Gas Works: A New Look at an Old Eyesore." Northwest Today in Seattle P-I 14 May 1972.
- 11 "A Post Revolutionary Park is on its Way." Archmuse 11 [U of Washington, Dept. of Architecture] 8 Feb. 1972.
- 10 Metzger, Jeane. "Old Gas Works to Become Unique Park." Everett Herald-Western Sun Panorama 15 Jan. 1972.
- 9 Haag, Richard. "Approved Myrtle Edwards Park Reviews List". Jan. 1972.
- 8 West, Karen. "Dead Gas Plant Looks Toward Life as a Park." Outlook [Greenwood-Ballard Ed.]. Part 1: 13 Oct. 1971; Part 2: 20 Oct. 1971.
- 7 Richard Haag Associates, Inc. "A Report Substantiating the Master Plan for Myrtle Edwards Park (Gas Works Park)". City of Seattle. April 1971.
- 6 Collins, Alf. "Park Art or Cluttered Confusion, or ..." Puget Soundings Apr. 1970.
- 5 Read, Kenneth E. "The Ghostly Gas Works." Seattle Magazine Nov. 1969: 42-5
- 4 Kinslow, Dr and Mrs. J.L. Letters to the Editors. Seattle Times. September 14, 1959
- 3 Washington Natural Gas CO. "Construction of Oil-Gas Generators #3-6 at Lake Station: History and Photographs." Hand-typed, 1947.
- 2 McAllister, Parker. "Seattle Landmarks, Sketches by Times Staff Artist". Seattle Times. January 20, 1946.

- 1 "Seattle's New \$400,000 Coke Industry Begins Operation". Seattle Post-Intelligencer Feature Story, September 2. 1914.

## **AWARDS**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Organization</b>	<b>Award</b>
2013	National Parks Service	National Register of Historic Places
2009	The Waterfront Center jointly with The Cultural Landscape Foundation	Waterfront Cultural Heritage Award (the first of its kind ever awarded)
2004	Cultural Landscape Foundation	Stewardship Award
2002	State of WA National and State Historic Preservation Board	State Historic Registration
1999	City of Seattle_Landmark Board	Historic Landmark Status
1997	Friends of GWP Founded by Cheryl Trivison	501 (c) 3
1993	Waterfront Center	Excellence on the Waterfront International Honor Award
1981	American Society of Landscape Architects	President's Award of Design Excellence
1980	Print Casebooks 4	Certificate of Design Excellence, Environmental Design
1980	Urban Environmental Design National Awards	Special Mention Award for Project Design (Open Spaces)
1980	Shoreline Design Awards	First Award, Adaptive Re-Use
1979	Wa Chapter ASLA	Honor Award
1976	Seattle-King County Board	Award for Excellence of Realtors
1975	Design and Environment	Award for Excellence

**EXHIBITIONS**

- 2012 Experimenting in Public Space: New Technologies and Making Seattle's Landscape Architecture. AIA Seattle Design Gallery. May 10-June 24, 2012. Curated by Thaisa Way, Faculty UW Landscape Architecture, Tera Hatfield MLA candidate and Mackenzie Waller M'Arch candidate, UW College of Built Environments.
- 2011 New Eyes for Old: Legacies of Richard Haag and Gas Works Park. Suyama Peterson Deguchi Gallery. Supported by the University of Washington Department of Landscape Architecture and made possible by the Graham Foundation for Advanced Studies in the Fine Arts.
- 2009 Design + Remediation: Center for Creative Land Recycling, San Francisco
- 2003 University of Washington
- 1998 Harvard School of Design
- 1998 American Academy in Rome, Annual Exhibition
- 1993 XIX Congress of International Union of Architecture (UIA Barcelona 96) "Present and Futures. Architecture in Cities features Gas Works Park as part of Terrain Vague, Barcelona, Spain.
- 1993 University of Pennsylvania Arthur Ross Gallery
- 1993 University of Illinois 1-Space Gallery, Chicago

**TV/VIDEO/INTERVIEWS/ONLINE**

- PBS series "10 Parks that Changed America" July interview for Spring 2016 airing Office of Arts and Culture, City of Seattle. "Gas Works: The Legacy of a Park as an Artwork" Public Art Conservation, Seattle. 2015
- Birnbaum, Charles. Oral History series for the *Cultural Landscape Foundation*. May 2014. "Talking Tour of Gas Works Park"
- Xiarong Zhao, "Express the Original Beauty of the Land". *Designer and Designing Magazine*, Shanghai. April 2013.
- Radmer, Sarah. Interview with Rich Haag for article featured in City Living Seattle's website <http://citylivingseattle.com/Content/News/City-News/Article/Gas-Works-Park-Seattle-s-strangest-park-has-an-equally-weird-history/22/167/90414>
- The Cultural Landscape Foundation's Oral History features an on-site GWP interview: <http://www.tclf.org/pioneer/oral-history/richard-haag>
- KCTS Channel 9 interview for Reopening of MOHAI at RHA and GWP. 2012.
- Naylor, David. Writer for Island Press, interview re: Bioremediation. 2012
- Waddell, Patrick, President, Friends of Gas Works Park. Children's Play Area Renovation Plan: <http://fogwp.org/Info@friendsofgasworkspark.org.2010>.
- Sant, Alison. Audio script for Gas Works Park: <http://www.studioforurbanprojects.org/projects/field-notes-observing-lake-union/>. 2010.
- Anonymous. Flash mobbers @ Gas Works. Seattle Met Magazine cover/ pg. 10,12. July 2010.
- Satherly, Shannon. Interview with Rich Haag (unpublished) May 7, 2010: pgs. 18. Prof. Satherly, U. Queensland, NZ is writing a PhD on GWP
- Wikipedia, 2009: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard\\_Haag](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Haag)
- Society for Industrial Archeology (SIA) Video Interview/tour of members <http://www.sia-web.org/>
- Virtual Tour of Gas Works Park: [http://www.vrseattle.com/pages/browse.php?cat\\_id=802](http://www.vrseattle.com/pages/browse.php?cat_id=802)
- Raymond, Vaun. Lake Union Virtual Museum: [http://web.mac.com/vaunraymond/museum/Video\\_Gasworks\\_Park.html](http://web.mac.com/vaunraymond/museum/Video_Gasworks_Park.html)
- Center for Creative Land Recycling (CCLR) Online Exhibit, 2009: <http://www.cclr.org/case-studies/gallery>.  
Design+Remediation: <http://www.cclr.org/case-studies/design-remediation>
- Hatheway, Allen W. PhD. Internet Website on Former Manufactured Gas Plants: <http://www.hatheway.net/>. 2008.
- Okada, Masaaki. Interview for technoscape publication. 2008
- Seoul, Korea. TV Interview. 2008
- Student Film – Gas Works @ 1974 Shown on cable television "People of Seattle" September 1976

**LECTURES**

Haag, Richard. Professor Emeritus, Landscape Architect, Designer of Gas Works Park, has given nearly 100 lectures about the park across the United States and in China, Japan, Taiwan, France, England, Denmark and Italy. In Oct. 2013 at the Versailles National School of Landscape Architecture.

2014 Oct 6-8 Lecture/Tour – Intro LA students from CBE, UW

2014 Oct 25 Lecture/Tour – MLA Students, University of B.C.

2015 June 10 Lecture – Town Hall, Seattle

2015 Sept 10 Lecture – Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Boston

**TOURS**

Haag has led scores of interactive tours through the National Historic Park, explaining the past, present and future.

In June 2011, the Friend of Gas Work Park lead a tour of 40 members of the Society of Industrial Archeologists.

Sept 23, 2012: 30 students from Yale University with Professor Diane Balmori/Joel Sanders.

November 2013, the incoming class of Landscape Architecture students of the University of Washington are presented a lecture followed by tour. This is an annual event and you are invited to join us at Gould Hall.

July 16, 2015 Tour/Video – PBS series 10 Parks that Changed America

September 23, 2015 Tour with Thaisa Way, Cary Simmons and members of the Trust for Public Lands

**TIMELINE**

See Attached Timeline

**FRIENDS OF GAS WORKS PARK (FOGWP)**

Trivison, Cheryl / Haag, Richard / Cohan, Peter / Bain, Connie / Rozdilsky, John / Simpson, Diane / Waddell, Patrick Establish Friends of Gas Works Park (FoGWP), a 501-3c not for profit – offering citizens stewardship, on March 14, 1996. Shortly thereafter Fels, Don / Fels, Patricia / Mannery, Ed / Johnson, Mark joined.

**MEMBERSHIP IN FRIENDS OF GAS WORKS PARK (FOGWP)**

You are invited to become a member of Friends of Gas Works Park, mail check (\$10 dollars or more) to FoGWP Park, PO Box 95354, Seattle, WA 98145-0843. To contact Friends: [FriendsofGWP@gmail.com](mailto:FriendsofGWP@gmail.com)

For further information: [www.FoGWP.org](http://www.FoGWP.org)

# GAS WORKS PARK - HISTORY AND TIMELINE

## Pre-1880

Pre-1880 Fishing village of the First People.

## 1880's

1880 Arrival of settlers.

1890 City garbage is burned on site until 1905.

## 1900's

1903 Olmsted Brothers propose future public park on 20 acre North Lake Union peninsula (See 2003).

1906 Washington Natural Gas Co. extracted "illuminating gas" from coal - later used for cooking and heating.

1937 Gasplant converted to manufacture synthetic gas from crude oil. 4400 plants in the U.S. 15,000 estimated worldwide powered the industrial age 1850-1950. By products included: tar, coke, chemicals, explosives...

1956 Gasplant becomes obsolete with import of natural gas. Plant abandoned and site fenced off-limits.

1963 City of Seattle pays first of 10 yearly installments of \$133,000 to Washington Natural Gas Co. for 20 A. site.

1970 Richard Haag Associates, Landscape Architects (RHA) commissioned to prepare site analysis/program/Master Plan for possible public park. Concept of saving/repurposing derelict structures as icons vigorously opposed.

1972 Seattle City Council unanimously approves Haag's concept, program and Master Plan for Gas Works Park. It is the first park honoring industrial preservation.

1973 Clean & Green Scheme: bioremediation of oil-soaked soil is successfully pioneered. Sewage sludge tilled into soil activates indigenous bacteria to "digest" hydrocarbon pollution. Seattle owns site/construction begins.

1974 Derelict structures preserved for aesthetic, historic or adaptive use. Others selectively demolished.

1975 Park opened: Play Barn & Picnic Shed (recycled exhauster & boiler building) are brightly painted, presented to the public/ ziggurat on prow/ massive contouring of site/outdoor play area/ esplanade.

1978 Analematic interactive sundial on Kite Hill (by Charles Greening and Kim Lazare) completed.

1981 RHA receives American Society of Landscape Architects President's Award of Design Excellence and Land/ Water Reclamation/Conservation Award.

1983 *Seattle's Gas Works Park* by Michael Richard published (definitive study of history of the park includes map 39pgs.)

1984 Fuel oil tanker sinks off-shore. EPA closes site for testing remnant coal and oil wastes in March. After risk assessment by Richard Eaton PhD., Seattle Mayor Charles Royer opens the park in August with a clean bill of health.

1986 Washington State Department of Ecology test and sample deep soil and groundwater. State DOE begins air-sparging of deep soil in 2000. Park is temporarily closed.

1995-2016 **FRIENDS OF GAS WORKS PARK (FoGWP) established**, a not-for-profit 501(c)(3) corporation. Stewardship goals include: bring recognition to the site/installation of a Camera Obscura in the largest generator tower and Interpretive Center, "Free the Towers". FoGWP founding members: Cheryl Trivison, Rich Haag, Connie Bain, John Rozdilsky, Dianne Simpson, Ed Mannery, Patrick Waddell, Patricia Tusa Fels, Don Fels, Tom Grant and Mark Johnson.

1997 FoGWP [Mannery] and University of Washington Architecture Students built working model Camera Obscura.

1998 Gas Works Park/a photographic tour and Coal Gasification and Liquefaction, researched, written, and published by Dan Eggers PhD. (copies available at Seattle Public Library).

**1999 Gas Works Park receives City of Seattle Historic Landmark Status.\***



## 2000's

- 2002 **GWP receives State of Washington Historic Registration/Landmark status.\*  
FoGWP awarded City Grant for an Evaluation Study of Southern Tower #1 for structural integrity; TOWER PASSES INSPECTION. Consultant: Geo Engineer and Skilling, Ward, Magnuson, Barkshire, Engineers.**
- 2003 Olmsted Centennial Celebration at Gas Works Park- FoGWP sponsored 1st public walk through into the fenced Tower area.
- 2004 **FoGWP Board Members received the Cultural Landscape Foundation's Stewardship Excellence Award.**
- 2006 **FoGWP with support from the neighboring communities took legal action against City of Seattle and One Reel Corporation to stop the "fencing-off" a major area of GWP for private use. On behalf of FoGWP, Attorney Dave Bricklin challenged the city and One Reel in Superior court. FoGWP was granted 'Legal Standing', the city and One Reel desisted. FoGWP awarded city grant for work on the #1 Tower. Mayes Testing Engineers supervise remedial welding on tower stairs, walkways, and appendages.**
- 2008-2014 FoGWP support Green Spaces Levy Proposition which included 1.4M to restore Children's Play Area. FoGWP/RHA prepare program with support from neighboring communities.
- 2010 FoGWP support Wallingford Solar Initiative to put photovoltaic panels over Play Barn roof. Seattle Historic Commission approves.
- 2011 Exhibition: New Eyes for Old: Legacies of Richard Haag and GWP at Suyama Peterson Deguchi Gallery. UW Department of Landscape Architecture/Graham Foundation, curated by Prof. Thaisa Way.
- 2013 **Gas Works Park receives National Historic Place Registration.\***
- 2016 **Public Broadcasting Station presented GWP as one of "10 Parks that Changed America", March.**

\*FoGWP nominated GWP for City, State and National Historic Registration.

**GWP Future Projects:**

Apply for 1st Industrial site as a National Historic Landmark. Ultimate goal: UNESCO World Heritage Site.

Establish a salmon run from the park to demonstrate the success of remediation.

Camera Obscura installed in Tower #1.

Establish a renewable energy (solar/wind, education center, etc).

Plant memorial chestnut orchard.

\*FoGWP (Patricia Fels) nominated GWP for City, State, and National Historic Registration.